

Table 28. Number of live births by smoking status of mother, percent smokers, and percent distribution by average number of cigarettes smoked by mothers per day, according to age and race of mother: Total of 46 reporting States, the District of Columbia, and New York City, 1995

Smoking status, smoking measure, and race of mother	Age of mother									
	All ages	Under 15 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years					
Number										
All races ¹										
Total	3,108,918	10,134	408,552	157,764	250,788	780,911	846,742	713,263	297,026	52,290
Smoker	427,035	731	67,558	22,803	44,755	131,957	106,427	80,111	35,081	5,170
Nonsmoker	2,636,094	9,271	335,712	132,903	202,809	638,188	728,058	621,849	256,892	46,124
Not stated	45,789	132	5,282	2,058	3,224	10,766	12,257	11,303	5,053	996
White										
Total	2,441,118	4,364	275,300	99,372	175,928	587,862	690,825	595,439	245,076	42,252
Smoker	361,287	573	59,409	19,838	39,571	114,496	89,677	65,286	27,801	4,045
Nonsmoker	2,044,659	3,731	212,257	78,168	134,089	465,290	591,550	521,148	213,265	37,418
Not stated	35,172	60	3,634	1,366	2,268	8,076	9,598	9,005	4,010	789
Black										
Total	539,173	5,457	121,282	53,905	67,377	165,586	118,335	84,426	37,125	6,962
Smoker	56,107	128	6,300	2,316	3,984	14,335	14,530	13,258	6,562	994
Nonsmoker	474,991	5,262	113,608	51,005	62,603	149,152	101,853	69,485	29,817	5,814
Not stated	8,075	67	1,374	584	790	2,099	1,952	1,683	746	154
Percent										
Smoker ¹	13.9	7.3	16.8	14.6	18.1	17.1	12.8	11.4	12.0	10.1
White	15.0	13.3	21.9	20.2	22.8	19.7	13.2	11.1	11.5	9.8
Black	10.6	2.4	5.3	4.3	6.0	8.8	12.5	16.0	18.0	14.6
Percent distribution										
All races ¹										
Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-5 cigarettes	25.0	46.5	32.2	35.9	30.3	25.1	22.9	22.9	22.0	20.5
6-10 cigarettes	40.4	36.9	42.2	41.6	42.4	41.8	40.4	38.3	37.1	34.7
11-15 cigarettes	6.4	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.9
16-20 cigarettes	23.7	10.4	18.3	16.3	19.3	23.2	25.0	25.7	26.8	29.3
21-30 cigarettes	3.1	*	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0
31-40 cigarettes	1.2	*	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.2
41 cigarettes or more	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
White										
Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-5 cigarettes	22.4	43.2	29.3	32.8	27.5	22.4	20.4	20.4	19.1	17.8
6-10 cigarettes	40.4	40.3	43.3	43.0	43.4	42.2	40.1	37.6	35.8	33.3
11-15 cigarettes	7.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	8.1	7.9	7.7
16-20 cigarettes	25.3	9.9	19.6	17.6	20.5	24.8	26.7	27.6	29.1	31.2
21-30 cigarettes	3.5	*	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.9
31-40 cigarettes	1.3	*	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.7
41 cigarettes or more	0.2	*	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	*
Black										
Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-5 cigarettes	39.7	60.3	55.2	58.3	53.4	44.2	36.7	34.5	33.2	30.9
6-10 cigarettes	40.3	23.3	32.9	31.2	33.8	39.5	42.2	41.9	42.3	39.7
11-15 cigarettes	3.0	*	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8
16-20 cigarettes	14.6	*	8.6	7.2	9.3	12.1	15.5	17.0	17.7	22.3
21-30 cigarettes	1.2	*	0.6	*	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	*
31-40 cigarettes	0.9	*	0.4	*	*	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	*
41 cigarettes or more	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	*

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.
¹ Includes races other than white and black.

NOTE: Excludes data for California, Indiana, New York State (but includes New York City), and South Dakota, which did not require reporting of tobacco use during pregnancy.